



Racial Disparities in NYPD's COVID-19 Policing: *Unequal Enforcement of 311 Social Distancing Calls*

May 2020

Introduction

As New Yorkers come to terms with the new realities of the coronavirus pandemic, New Yorkers in communities of color have been grappling with an all-too-familiar form of policing under a new veil: aggressive, discriminatory, and punitive enforcement of social distancing and face coverings by the NYPD.

Over the past several weeks, photos and videos posted on social media have shown jarring disparities in the NYPD's response towards those who do not practice social distancing (SD) or wear face coverings in public.¹ Photos taken in the West Village depicted several gatherings of unmasked groups sitting in close proximity without incident. At the same time, people of color throughout the city have been harassed, summonsed, and arrested at significantly higher rates for the same types of COVID-19 related violations.

To better understand the disproportionate impacts of the NYPD's COVID-19 related enforcement, the Legal Aid Society analyzed social distancing complaints made through 311 between March 28 and May 12², COVID-19 related summonses reported by the NYPD between March 16 and May 5³, and internally-tracked COVID-19 related arrests that took place between March 27 and May 2.⁴

Although the official data released by the city is limited and incomplete,⁵ the data that is available demonstrates the disproportionate impacts of the NYPD's pandemic policing on Black and Latino New Yorkers. As the city

¹ Compare Chaya Crowder, *White privilege is on full display as people overcrowd NYC parks*, The Grio (May 4, 2020), <https://thegrio.com/2020/05/04/white-privilege-crowded-parks-nyc/> with Kim Bellware, *Violent arrest in New York raises questions about police enforcement of social distancing orders*, Wash. Post (May 5, 2020 at 5:39 PM), <https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2020/05/05/donni-wright-nyc-arrest/>. See also Ashley Southall, *Scrutiny of Social-Distance Policing as 35 of 40 Arrested Are Black*, N.Y. Times (May 7, 2020), <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/05/07/nyregion/nypd-social-distancing-race-coronavirus.html>.

² NYC Open Data, *311 Service Requests from 2010 to Present*, <https://data.cityofnewyork.us/Social-Services/311-Service-Requests-from-2010-to-Present/erm2-nwe9> (last visited May 18, 2020). See Appendix 1 for a full list of 311 social distancing calls and responses by precinct.

³ NYPD, *COVID-19 Summons Breakdown 03-16-2020 to 05-05-2020, Summonses by Pct*, obtained by and on file with the Legal Aid Society.

⁴ For the full data set used in this analysis, including NYC Open Data, *311 Service Requests from 2010 to Present*, NYPD, *COVID-19 Summons Breakdown 03-16-2020 to 05-05-2020, Summonses by Pct*, and internally-tracked COVID-19 related arrests, see The Legal Aid Society, *Covid-enforcement*, <https://gitlab.com/legalaidnyc/cap/covid-enforcement> (last visited May 19, 2020). See also Appendix 2 for a list of 311 social distancing calls, NYPD summonses, and internally-tracked COVID-19 arrests.

⁵ As of the date of publication—May 20, 2020—the NYPD has only issued COVID-19 related enforcement data twice: patrol borough-level data on arrests, covering March 16 to May 10, and precinct-level data on summonses, covering March 16 to May 5. The data that the NYPD released includes an overly broad definition of “COVID-19 Related Arrests” while also failing to include social-distancing enforcement reported in 311 data and in videos posted to social media.

continues to report on its fight against the coronavirus, the mayor should encourage greater transparency and accountability in policing by directing the NYPD to publish demographic and precinct-level information on every summons and arrest related to COVID-19 on a weekly basis, along with a more transparent definition of what constitutes a COVID-19 related arrest.

The Legal Aid Society will continue to advocate for all of its clients by monitoring public and internally tracked data on this issue and demanding greater transparency and accountability from the NYPD.

Summary of Findings

- Of the 32,293 social distancing 311 complaints analyzed by the Legal Aid Society⁶, slightly less than half (46.2%) of the complaints concerned violations in majority Black and Latino precincts.
- Four of the five precincts that received the most social distancing complaints through 311 were in neighborhoods that are not majority Black or Latino.
- Four of the five precincts with the most COVID-19 related arrests and summonses for which the Legal Aid Society was able to identify a precinct were in neighborhoods that are majority Black or Latino.
- 78.9% of COVID-19 related summonses and 74.1% of COVID-19 related arrests for which the Legal Aid Society was able to identify a precinct occurred in majority Black or Latino precincts.
- 18 of the 20 precincts with the highest rates of known COVID-19 related arrests or summonses per 10,000 people occurred in majority Black or Latino precincts.
- Over the time period reviewed, NYPD responses to 311 complaints for social distancing violations were considerably more likely to result in a summons or arrest in majority Black or Latino precincts.

⁶ The universe of 311 complaints analyzed by the Legal Aid Society met the following criteria: complaint made between March 28, 2020 to May 12, 2020; complaint in regards to social distancing; complaint status marked as “closed”; and complaint included longitude and latitude data. A small number of complaints were filtered out during spatial processing. The 32,293 complaints analyzed here comprise 98.5% of all social distancing 311 complaints made during this time period.

Social Distancing Complaints Are Not Concentrated in Majority Black or Latino Neighborhoods⁷

Precincts Receiving the Most 311 SD Complaints

Precinct	Neighborhoods	Total 311 SD Complaints
114	Astoria, Long Island City (north)	1,197
66	Borough Park, Kensington	953
90	Williamsburg	886
34*	Washington Heights (north), Inwood	790
19	Upper East Side	786

Source: NYC OpenData Portal, March 28 – May 12; NYCLU

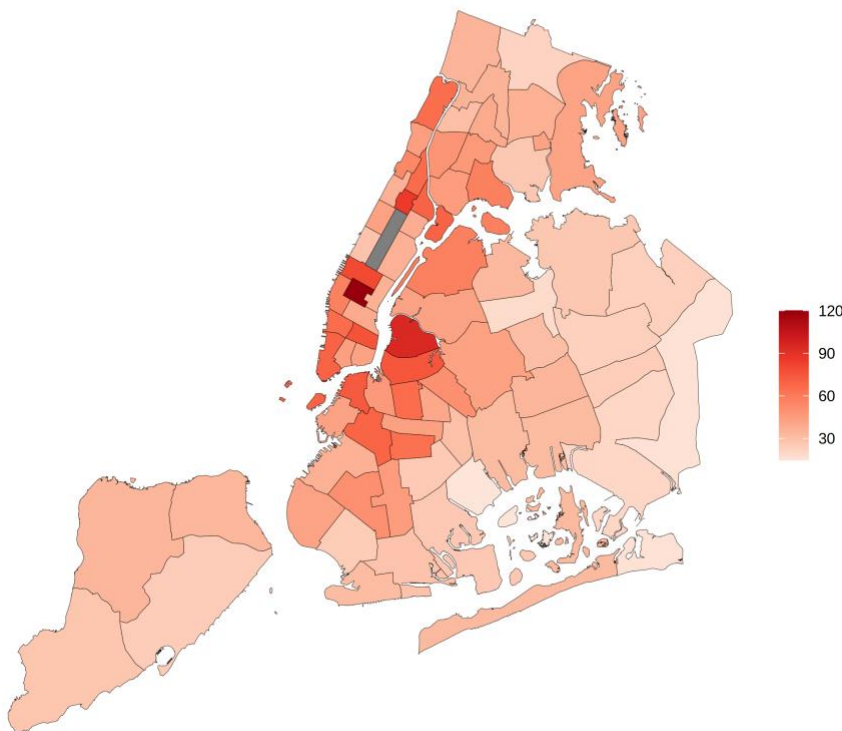
Distribution of 311 SD Complaints

Complaint Location	Total 311 SD Complaints
Not Majority Black or Latino precincts	17,376 (53.8%)
Majority Black or Latino precincts	14,917 (46.2%)
Total	32,293 (100%)

Source: NYC OpenData Portal, March 28 – May 12; NYCLU

* indicates majority Black or Latino precinct

311: Social distancing complaints, per 10,000 residents
March 28 - May 12, 2020



Sources: NYC Open Data, NYCLU

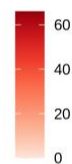
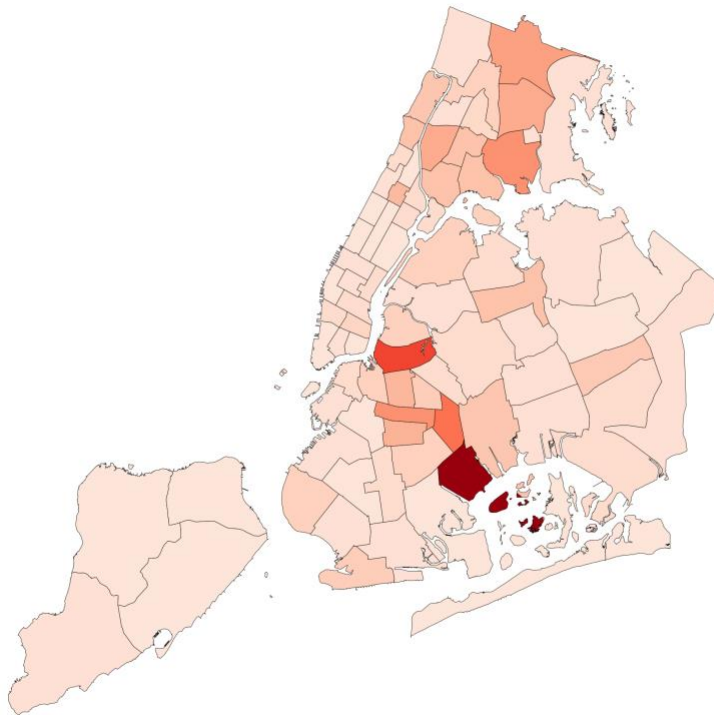
The number of 311 complaints reported in each NYPD precinct vary widely, but are roughly equally distributed between majority Black and Latino precincts and not majority Black and Latino precincts.

Among the five precincts with the most 311 social distancing complaints, only the 34th precinct, encompassing Inwood and parts of Washington Heights, is inhabited by predominantly Black and Latino residents.

⁷ Precinct designations as “majority Black or Latino” or “not majority Black or Latino” are based on the New York Civil Liberties Union’s (NYCLU) mapping of census blocks to precincts. New York Civil Liberties Union, *Stop-and-Frisk in the de Blasio Era*, (March 2019), https://www.nyclu.org/sites/default/files/field_documents/20190314_nyclu_stopfrisk_singles.pdf.

NYPD’s COVID-19 Related Summonses and Arrests Disproportionately Occur in Neighborhoods of Color

Social distancing: Summonses + Arrests
March 28 - May 12, 2020



The precincts receiving the highest number of social distancing 311 complaints are, for the most part, not the same precincts where adverse enforcement action is taking place. Of the 426 summonses and arrests that the Legal Aid Society was able to assign to a precinct, 78.6% were in majority Black or Latino precincts.

Additionally, four of the five NYPD precincts that have received the most COVID-19 related summonses are predominantly inhabited by Black and Latino New Yorkers. Our analysis found that 18 of the 20 precincts with the highest levels of COVID-19 summonses and arrests per 10,000 people are majority Black and Latino.

Sources: NYC Open Data, NYPD, Legal Aid Society

Distribution of COVID-19 Related Arrests and Summonses

Complaint Location	Total Known COVID-19 Related Summonses ⁸	Total Known COVID-19 Related Arrests ⁹	Total Known COVID-19 Related Summonses + Arrests
Not Majority Black or Latino precincts	84 (21.1%)	7 (25.9%)	91 (21.4%)
Majority Black or Latino precincts	315 (78.9%)	20 (74.1%)	335 (78.6%)
Total	399 (100%)	27 (100%)	426 (100%)

Source: NYC OpenData Portal, March 28 – May 12; NYCLU; NYPD; Legal Aid Society

⁸ Figures reporting “Total Known COVID-19 Related Summonses” include those reported at the precinct-level by NYPD, *see supra* note 3, plus any summonses reported in the 311 data *see supra* note 2, for precincts where NYPD did not report a summons in its data release.

⁹ Figures reporting “Total Known COVID-10 Related Arrests” include those reported in the 311 data, *see supra* note 2, and arrests tracked internally by the Legal Aid Society. The Legal Aid Society was unable to map all 125 COVID-19 related arrests reported by the NYPD because they were not provided at the precinct level.

NYPD's COVID-19 Related Summonses and Arrests Disproportionately Occur in Communities of Color (continued)

Precincts with Highest Levels of COVID-19 Related Arrests and Summonses

Precinct	Neighborhoods	Total Known COVID-19 Related Summonses	Total Known COVID-19 Related Arrests	Total Known COVID-19 Related Arrests + Summonses
69*	Canarsie	66	0	66
90	Williamsburg	39	3	42
73*	Brownsville, Ocean Hill	28	3	31
43*	Soundview, Parkchester	21	1	22
77*	Crown Heights (north), Prospect Heights	22	0	22

Source: NYC OpenData Portal; NYCLU; NYPD; Legal Aid Society * indicates majority Black or Latino precinct

NYPD Response to 311 Calls Disproportionately Results in Summons and Arrest in Majority Black and Latino Precincts¹⁰

311 social distancing complaints responded¹¹ to by the NYPD have resulted in a summons or arrest at disproportionate rates in majority Black or Latino precincts compared to other precincts. This is the case despite the fact that these majority Black and Latino precincts had, overall, lower numbers of overall 311 social distancing complaints and 311 social distancing complaints to which the NYPD responded.

Precincts with Highest Rates of Arrests and Summonses per NYPD Action on 311 SD Calls

Precinct	Neighborhoods	311 SD Complaints	311 SD Complaints Responded to by NYPD	311 SD Responses Resulting in Summons or Arrest	% of NYPD Responses Resulting in Arrest
71*	Crown Heights (south), Lefferts Garden	641	394	13	3.3%
69*	Canarsie	125	64	2	3.12%
43*	Soundview, Parkchester	475	217	6	2.76%
67*	East Flatbush	411	218	5	2.29%
52*	Bedford Park, Fordham (north), Norwood	493	243	5	2.06%

Source: NYC OpenData Portal; NYCLU * indicates majority Black or Latino precinct

¹⁰ The calculations in this section are based solely on 311 data, *see supra* note 2, and do not include arrests and summonses data provided by the NYPD or independently tracked by the Legal Aid Society.

¹¹ When 311 complaints are resolved, the City updates the complaint with a resolution description such as “The Police Department responded to the complaint and took action to fix the condition.” For purposes of this report, we refer to resolutions indicating that the NYPD went to the scene and took action as “responded”. This includes “The Police Department responded to the complaint and took action to fix the condition”; “The Police Department made an arrest in response to the complaint”; and “The Police Department issued a summons in response to the complaint.” See Appendix 3 for a full list of 311 complaint resolutions.

NYPD Response to 311 Calls Disproportionately Results in Summons and Arrest in Majority Black and Latino Precincts (continued)

In contrast, the five precincts in which NYPD responded to the most 311 complaints have issued social-distancing related summonses and made arrests arising from social distancing enforcement¹² at significantly lower rates. Four out of these five precincts with the highest number of 311 responses are not majority Black or Latino.

Precincts with Highest Number of NYPD Actions in Response to 311 SD Calls

Precinct	Neighborhoods	311 SD Complaints	311 SD Complaints Responded to by NYPD	311 SD Responses Resulting in Summons or Arrest	% of NYPD Responses Resulting in Arrest
114	Astoria, Long Island City (north)	1197	461	1	.22%
66	Borough Park, Kensington	953	449	0	0%
90	Williamsburg	886	434	6	1.38%
109	Flushing, Bay Terrace	674	418	0	0%
45*	Throgs Neck, Co-op City, Pelham Bay	530	400	0	0%

Source: NYC OpenData Portal, March 28 – May 12; NYCLU

Conclusion

While the publicly available data on NYPD's COVID-19 related enforcement is limited, the data that is available makes it clear: Black and Latino New Yorkers are experiencing more aggressive enforcement of social distancing rules despite the roughly equal distribution of 311 social distancing complaints.

Contact

[Corey Stoughton](#), Attorney-in-Charge, Special Litigation Unit

[Mike Vitoroulis](#), Paralegal Case Handler, Special Litigation Unit

[Everet Rummel](#), Research and Data Quality Analyst, Cop Accountability Project

[Jennvine Wong](#), Staff Attorney, Cop Accountability Project

[Molly Griffard](#), Equal Justice Works Fellow, Cop Accountability Project

¹² While failure to maintain a 6-foot distance from others in public is not an arrestable offense, police encounters that started as social distancing enforcement have led to arrests for criminal charges including disorderly conduct and obstructing governmental administration.

Appendix 1: 311 Social Distancing Calls by Precinct

Precinct	Neighborhood	Racial/Ethnic Majority	Total 311 Calls	Total 311 Calls Responded to by NYPD	Summonses (from 311 Calls)	Arrests (from 311 Calls)	Total Summonses and Arrests (from 311 Calls)	% of Calls Responded to by NYPD Resulting in Summons or Arrest
71	Crown Heights (south), Lefferts Gardens	Black or Latino	641	394	12	1	13	3.30%
69	Canarsie	Black or Latino	125	64	2	0	2	3.12%
43	Soundview, Parkchester	Black or Latino	475	217	5	1	6	2.76%
67	East Flatbush	Black or Latino	411	218	5	0	5	2.29%
52	Bedford Park, Fordham (north), Norwood	Black or Latino	493	243	5	0	5	2.06%
73	Brownsville, Ocean Hill	Black or Latino	263	153	0	3	3	1.96%
77	Crown Heights (north), Prospect Heights	Black or Latino	410	178	3	0	3	1.69%
81	BedStuy (east)	Black or Latino	263	134	1	1	2	1.49%
90	Williamsburg	other	886	434	3	3	6	1.38%
41	Hunts Point	Black or Latino	304	150	2	0	2	1.33%
14	Midtown South, Times Square, Garment District	other	246	80	0	1	1	1.25%
123	Tottenville, Rossville	other	277	81	1	0	1	1.23%
28	Central Harlem (south)	Black or Latino	389	175	1	1	2	1.14%
33	Washington Heights (south)	Black or Latino	363	184	2	0	2	1.09%
26	Morningside Heights	other	176	107	1	0	1	0.93%
6	Greenwich Village, SoHo	other	369	129	0	1	1	0.78%
50	Riverdale, Fieldston, Kingsbridge	Black or Latino	363	139	1	0	1	0.72%
18	Midtown, Theatre District	other	410	150	1	0	1	0.67%
105	Queens Village, Rosedale	Black or Latino	294	150	1	0	1	0.67%
30	Manhattanville, West Harlem, Hamilton Heights	Black or Latino	312	153	1	0	1	0.65%
47	Eastchester, Wakefield, Williamsbridge	Black or Latino	353	153	1	0	1	0.65%
25	East Harlem (north)	Black or Latino	328	173	1	0	1	0.58%
102	Richmond Hill, Woodhaven, Ozone Park (north)	other	485	193	1	0	1	0.52%
34	Washington Heights (north), Inwood	Black or Latino	790	397	1	1	2	0.50%
42	Morrisania, Crotona Park East	Black or Latino	378	203	1	0	1	0.49%
72	Sunset Park, Windsor Terrace	other	452	228	1	0	1	0.44%

61	Sheepshead Bay	other	515	261	1	0	1	0.38%
68	Bay Ridge, Dyker Heights	other	494	266	1	0	1	0.38%
104	Ridgewood, Middle Village, Glendale	other	666	264	1	0	1	0.38%
108	Long Island City (south), Sunnyside, Woodside	other	550	268	1	0	1	0.37%
75	East New York, Starret City	Black or Latino	603	313	1	0	1	0.32%
83	Bushwick	Black or Latino	583	315	1	0	1	0.32%
70	Flatbush, Ditmas Park	Black or Latino	688	389	1	0	1	0.26%
114	Astoria, Long Island City (north), Rikers Island	other	1197	461	0	1	1	0.22%
1	Financial District, TriBeCa	other	419	148	0	0	0	0.00%
5	Chinatown, Little Italy	other	225	79	0	0	0	0.00%
7	Lower East Side	other	242	131	0	0	0	0.00%
9	East Village	other	582	290	0	0	0	0.00%
10	Chelsea	other	291	109	0	0	0	0.00%
13	Gramercy, Stuyvesant Town	other	367	135	0	0	0	0.00%
17	Kipps Bay, Murray Hill, Turtle Bay	other	272	90	0	0	0	0.00%
19	Upper East Side	other	786	292	0	0	0	0.00%
20	Upper West Side (south)	other	305	128	0	0	0	0.00%
22	Central Park	other	160	85	0	0	0	0.00%
23	East Harlem (south)	Black or Latino	282	132	0	0	0	0.00%
24	Upper West Side (north)	other	443	140	0	0	0	0.00%
32	Central Harlem (north)	Black or Latino	483	258	0	0	0	0.00%
40	Mott Haven, Melrose	Black or Latino	416	209	0	0	0	0.00%
44	Concourse, Highbridge	Black or Latino	714	353	0	0	0	0.00%
45	Throgs Neck, Co-op City, Pelham Bay	Black or Latino	530	400	0	0	0	0.00%
46	University Heights, Morris Heights, Fordham (south)	Black or Latino	408	207	0	0	0	0.00%
48	East Tremont, Belmont	Black or Latino	305	204	0	0	0	0.00%
49	Pelham Parkway, Morris Park, Bronxdale	Black or Latino	405	180	0	0	0	0.00%
60	Coney Island, Brighton Beach	other	324	200	0	0	0	0.00%
62	Bensonhurst	other	458	143	0	0	0	0.00%
63	Mill Basin, Flatlands	Black or Latino	287	147	0	0	0	0.00%
66	Borough Park, Kensington	other	953	449	0	0	0	0.00%

76	Red Hook, Carroll Gardens	other	184	98	0	0	0	0.00%
78	Park Slope, Prospect Park	other	425	196	0	0	0	0.00%
79	BedStuy (west)	Black or Latino	593	243	0	0	0	0.00%
84	Brooklyn Heights, DUMBO, Boerum Hill	other	360	139	0	0	0	0.00%
88	Fort Greene, Clinton Hill	Black or Latino	233	97	0	0	0	0.00%
94	Greenpoint	other	514	262	0	0	0	0.00%
100	Rockaway, Broad Channel	other	161	76	0	0	0	0.00%
101	Far Rockaway	Black or Latino	106	59	0	0	0	0.00%
103	Jamaica (south), Hollis	Black or Latino	258	129	0	0	0	0.00%
106	Ozone Park (south), Howard Beach	other	394	159	0	0	0	0.00%
107	Jamaica (north), Fresh Meadows, Hillcrest	other	337	151	0	0	0	0.00%
109	Flushing, Bay Terrace	other	674	418	0	0	0	0.00%
110	Elmhurst, South Corona	Black or Latino	322	165	0	0	0	0.00%
111	Bayside, Douglaston, Little Neck	other	265	117	0	0	0	0.00%
112	Forest Hills, Rego Park	other	365	152	0	0	0	0.00%
113	St. Albans, Springfield Gardens	Black or Latino	242	135	0	0	0	0.00%
115	Jackson Heights	Black or Latino	504	212	0	0	0	0.00%
120	West Brighton, Rosebank	other	381	184	0	0	0	0.00%
121	New Springville, Elm Park	other	412	235	0	0	0	0.00%
122	New Dorp, Great Kills	other	354	125	0	0	0	0.00%

Appendix 2: 311 Calls, NYPD Reports, and Internally-tracked COVID-19 Enforcement Data by Precinct

Precinct	Neighborhood	Racial/Ethnic Majority	Total 311 Calls	Total 311 Calls Responded to by NYPD	COVID-19 Related Summonses, from 311 and NYPD Data	COVID-19 Related Arrests, from 311 and Legal Aid Data	COVID-19 Related Summonses & Arrests
69	Canarsie	Black or Latino	125	64	66	0	66
90	Williamsburg	other	886	434	39	3	42
73	Brownsville, Ocean Hill	Black or Latino	263	153	28	3	31
43	Soundview, Parkchester	Black or Latino	475	217	21	1	22
77	Crown Heights (north), Prospect Heights	Black or Latino	410	178	22	0	22
47	Eastchester, Wakefield, Williamsbridge	Black or Latino	353	153	18	0	18
44	Concourse, Highbridge	Black or Latino	714	353	15	0	15
49	Pelham Parkway, Morris Park, Bronxdale	Black or Latino	405	180	15	0	15
71	Crown Heights (south), Lefferts Gardens	Black or Latino	641	394	12	1	13
79	BedStuy (west)	Black or Latino	593	243	10	2	12
28	Central Harlem (south)	Black or Latino	389	175	10	1	11
33	Washington Heights (south)	Black or Latino	363	184	9	0	9
40	Mott Haven, Melrose	Black or Latino	416	209	9	0	9
41	Hunts Point	Black or Latino	304	150	6	3	9
42	Morrisania, Crotona Park East	Black or Latino	378	203	7	2	9
110	Elmhurst, South Corona	Black or Latino	322	165	8	1	9
34	Washington Heights (north), Inwood	Black or Latino	790	397	7	1	8
75	East New York, Starret City	Black or Latino	603	313	8	0	8
103	Jamaica (south), Hollis	Black or Latino	258	129	7	0	7
60	Coney Island, Brighton Beach	other	324	200	6	0	6
81	BedStuy (east)	Black or Latino	263	134	2	4	6
52	Bedford Park, Fordham (north), Norwood	Black or Latino	493	243	5	0	5
67	East Flatbush	Black or Latino	411	218	5	0	5
68	Bay Ridge, Dyker Heights	other	494	266	5	0	5
88	Fort Greene, Clinton Hill	Black or Latino	233	97	5	0	5
94	Greenpoint	other	514	262	5	0	5
114	Astoria, Long Island City (north), Rikers Island	other	1197	461	3	2	5

9	East Village	other	582	290	4	0	4
48	East Tremont, Belmont	Black or Latino	305	204	3	0	3
6	Greenwich Village, SoHo	other	369	129	1	1	2
13	Gramercy, Stuyvesant Town	other	367	135	2	0	2
17	Kipps Bay, Murray Hill, Turtle Bay	other	272	90	2	0	2
23	East Harlem (south)	Black or Latino	282	132	2	0	2
25	East Harlem (north)	Black or Latino	328	173	1	1	2
30	Manhattanville, West Harlem, Hamilton Heights	Black or Latino	312	153	2	0	2
70	Flatbush, Ditmas Park	Black or Latino	688	389	2	0	2
83	Bushwick	Black or Latino	583	315	2	0	2
84	Brooklyn Heights, DUMBO, Boerum Hill	other	360	139	2	0	2
104	Ridgewood, Middle Village, Glendale	other	666	264	2	0	2
113	St. Albans, Springfield Gardens	Black or Latino	242	135	2	0	2
115	Jackson Heights	Black or Latino	504	212	2	0	2
5	Chinatown, Little Italy	other	225	79	1	0	1
14	Midtown South, Times Square, Garment District	other	246	80	0	1	1
18	Midtown, Theatre District	other	410	150	1	0	1
26	Morningside Heights	other	176	107	1	0	1
45	Throgs Neck, Co-op City, Pelham Bay	Black or Latino	530	400	1	0	1
46	University Heights, Morris Heights, Fordham (south)	Black or Latino	408	207	1	0	1
50	Riverdale, Fieldston, Kingsbridge	Black or Latino	363	139	1	0	1
61	Sheepshead Bay	other	515	261	1	0	1
62	Bensonhurst	other	458	143	1	0	1
72	Sunset Park, Windsor Terrace	other	452	228	1	0	1
76	Red Hook, Carroll Gardens	other	184	98	1	0	1
102	Richmond Hill, Woodhaven, Ozone Park (north)	other	485	193	1	0	1
105	Queens Village, Rosedale	Black or Latino	294	150	1	0	1
106	Ozone Park (south), Howard Beach	other	394	159	1	0	1
108	Long Island City (south), Sunnyside, Woodside	other	550	268	1	0	1
109	Flushing, Bay Terrace	other	674	418	1	0	1
112	Forest Hills, Rego Park	other	365	152	1	0	1
123	Tottenville, Rossville	other	277	81	1	0	1

1	Financial District, TriBeCa	other	419	148	0	0	0
7	Lower East Side	other	242	131	0	0	0
10	Chelsea	other	291	109	0	0	0
19	Upper East Side	other	786	292	0	0	0
20	Upper West Side (south)	other	305	128	0	0	0
22	Central Park	other	160	85	0	0	0
24	Upper West Side (north)	other	443	140	0	0	0
32	Central Harlem (north)	Black or Latino	483	258	0	0	0
63	Mill Basin, Flatlands	Black or Latino	287	147	0	0	0
66	Borough Park, Kensington	other	953	449	0	0	0
78	Park Slope, Prospect Park	other	425	196	0	0	0
100	Rockaway, Broad Channel	other	161	76	0	0	0
101	Far Rockaway	Black or Latino	106	59	0	0	0
107	Jamaica (north), Fresh Meadows, Hillcrest	other	337	151	0	0	0
111	Bayside, Douglaston, Little Neck	other	265	117	0	0	0
120	West Brighton, Rosebank	other	381	184	0	0	0
121	New Springville, Elm Park	other	412	235	0	0	0
122	New Dorp, Great Kills	other	354	125	0	0	0

Appendix 3: 311 Social Distancing Call Resolutions

- The Police Department issued a summons in response to the complaint.
- The Police Department made an arrest in response to the complaint.
- The Police Department responded and upon arrival those responsible for the condition were gone.
- The Police Department responded to the complaint and a report was prepared.
- The Police Department responded to the complaint and determined that police action was not necessary.
- The Police Department responded to the complaint and took action to fix the condition.
- The Police Department responded to the complaint and with the information available observed no evidence of the violation at that time.
- The Police Department responded to the complaint but officers were unable to gain entry into the premises.
- The Police Department reviewed your complaint and provided additional information below.
- This complaint does not fall under the Police Department's jurisdiction.
- Your request can not be processed at this time because of insufficient contact information. Please create a new Service Request on NYC.gov :

Resolutions coded as “response” for purposes of our analysis include:

The Police Department issued a summons in response to the complaint.

The Police Department made an arrest in response to the complaint.

The Police Department responded to the complaint and took action to fix the condition.